UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 28, 2019

MEDPACE HOLDINGS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-37856 (Commission File Number) 32-0434904 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

5375 Medpace Way Cincinnati, Ohio 45227 (Address of Principal Executive Offices, and Zip Code)

(513) 579-9911 Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code

Not Applicable (Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

D Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Derecommencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

	Trading	
Title of each class	Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	MEDP	Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \square

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On October 28, 2019, Medpace Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2019. The full text of the press release was posted on the Company's internet website and is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

Pursuant to General Instruction B.2 of Current Report on Form 8-K, the information contained in, or incorporated into, Item 2.02, including the press release attached as Exhibit 99.1, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference to such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press release dated October 28, 2019

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

MEDPACE HOLDINGS, INC.

By: /s/ Jesse J. Geiger

Name:Jesse J. GeigerTitle:Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer, Laboratory
Operations

Date: October 28, 2019

Exhibit 99.1

Media Contact: Julie Hopkins Medpace Holdings, Inc. 513.579.9911 x12627 j.hopkins@medpace.com

Investor Contact: investor@medpace.com



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Medpace Holdings, Inc. Reports Third Quarter 2019 Results

- Revenue of \$216.2 million in the third quarter of 2019 increased 20.6% from revenue of \$179.3 million for the comparable prior-year period, representing a backlog conversion rate of 18.5%.
- Net new business awards were \$285.4 million in the third quarter of 2019, representing an increase of 25.4% from net new business awards of \$227.6 million for the comparable prior-year period, which resulted in a net book-to-bill ratio of 1.32x.
- Third quarter of 2019 GAAP net income was \$24.0 million, or \$0.63 per diluted share, versus GAAP net income of \$19.3 million, or \$0.52 per diluted share, for the comparable prior-year period. Net income margin was 11.1% and 10.8% for the third quarter of 2019 and 2018, respectively.
- EBITDA was \$34.8 million for the third quarter of 2019, a decrease of 6.4% from EBITDA of \$37.1 million for the comparable prior-year period, resulting in an EBITDA margin of 16.1%.
- Adjusted Net Income was \$27.0 million, or \$0.71 per diluted share, for the third quarter of 2019, an increase of 8.0% from the comparable prior-year period.

CINCINNATI, OHIO, October 28, 2019-- Medpace Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq: MEDP) ("Medpace") today announced financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2019.

"In the third quarter the business environment remained steady, and cancellations continued at normal levels," said August J. Troendle, President & Chief Executive Officer.

Third Quarter 2019 Financial Results

Revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2019 increased 20.6% to \$216.2 million, compared to \$179.3 million for the comparable prior-year period. On a constant currency organic basis, revenue for the third quarter of 2019 increased 21.0% compared to the third quarter of 2018.

Backlog as of September 30, 2019 grew 19.9% to \$1.2 billion from \$1.0 billion as of September 30, 2018. Net new business awards were \$285.4 million, representing a net book-to-bill ratio of 1.32x for the third quarter of 2019, as compared to \$227.6 million for the comparable prior-year period. The Company calculates the net book-to-bill ratio by dividing net new business awards by revenue.

For the third quarter of 2019, total direct costs were \$152.1 million, compared to total direct costs of \$124.0 million in the third quarter of 2018. Selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses were \$29.1 million, compared to SG&A expenses of \$18.6 million in the third quarter of 2018.

GAAP net income for the third quarter of 2019 was \$24.0 million, or \$0.63 per diluted share, versus GAAP net income of \$19.3 million, or \$0.52 per diluted share, for the third quarter of 2018. This resulted in a net income margin of 11.1% and 10.8% for the third quarter of 2019 and 2018, respectively.

EBITDA for the third quarter of 2019 decreased 6.4% to \$34.8 million, or 16.1% of revenue, compared to \$37.1 million, or 20.7% of revenue, for the comparable prior-year period. On a constant currency basis, EBITDA for the third quarter of 2019 decreased 8.0% from the third quarter of 2018.

Adjusted Net Income for the third quarter of 2019 increased 8.0% to \$27.0 million compared to \$25.0 million for the comparable prior-year period. Adjusted Net Income per diluted share for the third quarter of 2019 was \$0.71, representing an increase of 6.0%, compared to Adjusted Net Income per diluted share of \$0.67 for the comparable prior-year period.

A reconciliation of the Company's non-GAAP financial measures, including EBITDA, EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income per diluted share to the corresponding GAAP measures is provided below.

Balance Sheet and Liquidity

The Company's Cash and cash equivalents were \$79.3 million at September 30, 2019, and the Company generated \$64.3 million in cash flow from operating activities during the third quarter of 2019.

Financial Guidance

The Company forecasts 2019 revenue in the range of \$840.0 million to \$860.0 million, representing growth of 19.2% to 22.1% over 2018 revenue of \$704.6 million. GAAP net income for full year 2019 is forecasted in the range of \$94.9 million to \$99.7 million. Additionally, full year 2019 EBITDA is expected in the range of \$144.0 million to \$150.0 million.

Based on forecasted 2019 revenue of \$840.0 million to \$860.0 million and GAAP net income of \$94.9 million to \$99.7 million, diluted earnings per share (GAAP) is forecasted in the range of \$2.51 to \$2.64. Adjusted Net Income for 2019 is forecasted in the range of \$107.2 million to \$112.0 million, compared to Adjusted Net Income of \$95.5 million for 2018. Furthermore, Adjusted Net Income per diluted share for 2019 is expected in the range of \$2.85 to \$2.97 per share.

Conference Call Details

Medpace will host a conference call at 9:00 a.m. ET, Tuesday, October 29, 2019, to discuss its third quarter 2019 results.

To participate in the conference call, dial 800-219-7113 (domestic) or 574-990-1030 (international) using the passcode 7668623.

To access the conference call via webcast, visit the "Investors" section of Medpace's website at medpace.com. The webcast replay of the call will be available at the same site approximately one hour after the end of the call.

A supplemental slide presentation will also be available at the "Investors" section of Medpace's website prior to the start of the call.

A recording of the call will be available at 12:00 p.m. ET on Tuesday, October 29, 2019 until 12:00 p.m. ET on Tuesday, November 12, 2019. To hear this recording, dial 855-859-2056 (domestic) or 404-537-3406 (international) using the passcode 7668623.

About Medpace

Medpace is a scientifically-driven, global, full-service clinical contract research organization (CRO) providing Phase I-IV clinical development services to the biotechnology, pharmaceutical and medical device industries. Medpace's mission is to accelerate the global development of safe and effective medical therapeutics through its high-science and disciplined operating approach that leverages regulatory and therapeutic expertise across all major areas including oncology, cardiology, metabolic disease, endocrinology, central nervous system and anti-viral and anti-infective. Headquartered in Cincinnati, Ohio, Medpace employs approximately 3,400 people across 37 countries.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements contained in this press release that do not relate to matters of historical fact should be considered forward-looking statements, including without limitation statements regarding our anticipated financial results and effective tax rate used for non-GAAP adjustment purposes. In this context, forward-looking statements often address expected future business and financial performance and financial condition, and often contain words such as "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "believe," "seek," "seek," "see," "will," "would," "target," "forecast," "may," "could," "likely," "anticipate," "project," "goal," "objective," similar expressions, and variations or negatives of these words.

These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations. These statements are neither promises nor guarantees, but involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our financial condition, actual results, performance (including share price performance), or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, the following: the



potential loss, delay or non-renewal of our contracts, or the non-payment by customers for services we have performed; the failure to convert backlog to revenue at our present or historical conversion rate; fluctuation in our results between fiscal quarters and years; decreased operating margins due to increased pricing pressure or other pressures; failure to perform our services in accordance with contractual requirements, government regulations and ethical considerations; the impact of underpricing our contracts, overrunning our cost estimates or failing to receive approval for or experiencing delays with documentation of change orders; our failure to successfully execute our growth strategies; the impact of a failure to retain key executives or other personnel or recruit experienced personnel; the risks associated with our information systems infrastructure, including potential security breaches and other disruptions which could compromise our information; our failure to manage our growth effectively; adverse results from customer or therapeutic area concentration; the risks associated with doing business internationally, including the effects of tariffs and trade wars; the risks associated with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and other anti-corruption laws; future net losses; the impact of changes in tax laws and regulations; the risks associated with our intercompany pricing policies; our failure to attract suitable investigators and patients to our clinical trials; the liability risks associated with our research and development services; the risks related to our Phase I clinical services; inadequate insurance coverage for our operations and indemnification obligations; fluctuations in exchange rates; the risks related to our relationships with existing or potential customers who are in competition with each other; our failure to successfully integrate potential future acquisitions; potential impairment of goodwill or other intangible assets; our limited ability to utilize our net operating loss carryforwards or other tax attributes; the risks associated with the use and disposal of hazardous substances and waste; the failure of third parties to provide us critical support services; our limited ability to protect our intellectual property rights; the risks associated with potential future investments in our customers' business or drugs; general economic conditions in the markets in which we operate, including financial market conditions; the impact of a natural disaster or other catastrophic event; negative outsourcing trends in the biopharmaceutical industry and a reduction in aggregate expenditures and research and development budgets; our inability to compete effectively with other CROs; the impact of healthcare reform; the impact of recent consolidation in the biopharmaceutical industry; failure to comply with federal, state and foreign healthcare laws; the effect of current and proposed laws and regulations regarding the protection of personal data; our potential involvement in costly intellectual property lawsuits; actions by regulatory authorities or customers to limit the scope of or withdraw an approved drug, biologic or medical device from the market; failure to keep pace with rapid technological changes; the impact of industry-wide reputational harm to CROs; the end result of any negotiations between the U.K. government and the EU regarding the terms of the U.K.'s exit from the EU, which could have implications on our research, commercial and general business operations in the U.K. and the EU; changes in U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including the impact of the changes to the revenue recognition standards; risks related to internal control over financial reporting; our ability to fulfill our debt obligations; the risks associated with incurring additional debt or undertaking additional debt obligations; the effect of covenant restrictions under our debt agreements on our ability to operate our business; our inability to generate sufficient cash to service all of our indebtedness; fluctuations in interest rates; and our dependence on our lenders, which may not be able to fund borrowings under the credit commitments, and our inability to borrow.

These and other important factors discussed under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, on February 26, 2019, and our other reports filed with the SEC could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements made in this press release. We cannot guarantee that any forward-looking statement will be realized. Achievement of anticipated results is subject to substantial risks, uncertainties and inaccurate assumptions. Should known or unknown risks or uncertainties materialize or should underlying assumptions prove inaccurate, actual results could vary materially from past results and those anticipated, estimated or projected. These factors should not be construed as exhaustive and should be read in conjunction with the other cautionary statements that are included in this release and in our filings with the SEC. Any such forward-looking statements represent management's estimates as of the date of this press release. While we may elect to update such forward-looking statements at some point in the future, we disclaim any obligation to do so, even if subsequent events cause our views to change. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing our views as of any date subsequent to the date of this press release.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Certain financial measures presented in this press release, such as EBITDA, EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income per diluted share, are not recognized under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America, or U.S. GAAP. Management uses EBITDA, EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income per diluted share or comparable metrics as a measurement used in evaluating our operating performance on a consistent basis, as a consideration to assess incentive compensation for our employees, for planning purposes, including the preparation of our internal annual operating budget, and to evaluate the performance and effectiveness of our operational strategies.

EBITDA, EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income per diluted share have important limitations as analytical tools and you should not consider them in isolation, or as a substitute for, analysis of our results as reported under U.S. GAAP. See the condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this release for our U.S. GAAP results. Additionally, for reconciliations of EBITDA, EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income per diluted share to our closest reported U.S. GAAP measures, refer to the appendix of this press release.

EBITDA and EBITDA margin

We believe that EBITDA and EBITDA margin are useful to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash and non-recurring items. While we believe these financial measures are commonly used by investors to evaluate our performance and that of our competitors, because not all companies use identical calculations, this presentation of EBITDA and EBITDA margin may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies and should not be considered as an alternative to performance measures derived in accordance with U.S. GAAP. EBITDA is calculated as net income attributable to Medpace Holdings, Inc. before income tax expense, interest expense, net, depreciation and amortization. EBITDA margin is calculated by dividing EBITDA by Revenue, net for each period. Our presentation of EBITDA and EBITDA margin should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items.

Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income per diluted share

Adjusted Net Income measures our operating performance by adjusting net income attributable to Medpace Holdings, Inc. to include cash expenditures related to rental payments on leases classified for accounting purposes as deemed landlord liabilities, and exclude amortization expense, certain stock based compensation award non-cash expenses, certain litigation expenses, deferred financing fees and certain other non-recurring items. Adjusted Net Income per diluted share measures Adjusted Net Income on a per diluted share basis. Management uses these measures to evaluate our core operating results as it excludes certain items whose fluctuations from period-to-period do not necessarily correspond to changes in the core operations of the business, but includes certain items such as depreciation, interest expense and tax expense, which are otherwise excluded from EBITDA. We believe the presentation of Adjusted Net Income per diluted share enhances our investors' overall understanding of the financial performance. You should not consider Adjusted Net Income or Adjusted Net Income per diluted share as an alternative to Net income or Net income per diluted share attributable to Medpace Holdings Inc., determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, as an indicator of operating performance.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

(Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,				
		2019 2018				2019	2018		
Revenue, net	\$	216,238	\$	179,253	\$	631,083	\$	512,474	
Operating expenses:									
Direct service costs, excluding depreciation and amortization		81,086		62,520		235,522		184,339	
Reimbursed out-of-pocket expenses		70,984		61,476		212,563		173,587	
Total direct costs		152,070		123,996		448,085		357,926	
Selling, general and administrative		29,120		18,606		73,984		55,112	
Depreciation		2,062		2,343		6,035		6,883	
Amortization		2,995		7,390		11,834		22,171	
Total operating expenses		186,247		152,335		539,938		442,092	
Income from operations		29,991		26,918		91,145		70,382	
Other expense, net:									
Miscellaneous (expense) income, net		(273)		482		(574)		807	
Interest expense, net		(253)		(1,941)		(1,956)		(6,558)	
Total other expense, net		(526)		(1,459)		(2,530)		(5,751)	
Income before income taxes		29,465		25,459		88,615		64,631	
Income tax provision		5,488		6,154		17,985		14,207	
Net income	\$	23,977	\$	19,305	\$	70,630	\$	50,424	
Net income per share attributable to common shareholders:									
Basic	\$	0.67	\$	0.54	\$	1.97	\$	1.41	
Diluted	\$	0.63	\$	0.52	\$	1.88	\$	1.36	
Weighted average common shares outstanding:									
Basic		35,939		35,569		35,829		35,525	
Diluted		37,835		37,125		37,507		36,795	

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

ASSETS Image: Strict assets: Carrent assets: \$ 79,290 \$ 23,2 Restricted cash 140,109 133,4 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 30,918 21,3 Total current assets 250,397 178,1 Propery and equipment, net 43,715 52,22 Operating lease right-of-use assets 52,479 660,9 Conome taxes 293 77 Other assets 5,57,37 666 Total assets 5 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LABELTITES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Uurrent liabilities: 102,535 87,4 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 44,70 Accurrent liabilities 21,644 44,8 44,8 Total current liabilities 21,644 44,8 25,70 Defereed income tax eliabilities 21,644 44,022 257,00 25,73	(Amounts in thousands, except share amounts)		A September 30, 2019	s Of	December 31, 2018
S 79.290 S 23.2 Restricted cash -	ASSETS				
Restricted cash 140,189 133,4 Accounts receivable and unbilled, net 140,189 133,4 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 250,397 178,1 Properid expenses and other current assets 250,397 178,1 Properid ser right-of-use assets 250,397 178,1 Operating lease right-of-use assets 52,479 600,001 Goodwill 662,427 660,9 Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 6.6 Total assets 5,1072,329 \$ 967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 2 2 Current liabilities: 102,535 87,4 Accounts payable \$ 106,72 9 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Account liabilities 114,392 257,0 Other current liabilities 114,392 257,0 Other current liabilities 141,330 10,55 Operating lease liabilititie 64,022 2	Current assets:				
Accounts receivable and unbilled, net 140,189 133,4 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 30,918 21,3 Total current assets 250,397 178,1 Property and equipment, net 43,715 52,2 Operating lease right-of-use assets 5,479 660,9 Goodwill 662,427 660,9 Intangible assets, net 5,7345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 66.6 Total assets 5 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: 30,932 314,392 255,03 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accrued expenses 102,535 87,4 Advareed billings 102,535 87,4 44,99 44,99 257,01 Other current liabilities 314,392 257,02 25,79 44,99 46,022 44,99 46,022 44,99 46,022 44,99 46,022 46,022	Cash and cash equivalents	\$	79,290	\$	23,275
Prepaid expenses and other current assets 30,918 21,3 Total current assets 250,397 178,1 Property and equipment, net 43,715 52,2479 Goodwill 662,427 660,9 Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 66,6 Total assets 5 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 Current liabilities: 5 2,0684 \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 Current liabilities: - 5 7,345 69,1 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Advanced billings 169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 21,644 4,88 Total current liabilities - 79,7 9,73 4 4 4,80 16,57,78 4 Other current liabilities 3,80,322 3,78,2 2,57,83 4 <td< td=""><td>Restricted cash</td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td>7</td></td<>	Restricted cash		-		7
Total current assets 250,397 178,1 Property and equipment, net 43,715 52,2479 Goodwill 662,427 660,9 Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 6,6 Total assets 5,673 6,6 Total assets 5,673 6,6 Current liabilities: 203 7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 167,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 167,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 167,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 167,92 Other current liabilities 21,644 4,80 169,529 147,93 Other unrent liabilities 21,644 4,80 160,022 257,03 4 Other ung-tern lia	Accounts receivable and unbilled, net		140,189		133,449
Property and equipment, net 43,715 52,2 Operating lease right-of-use assets 52,479 - Goodwill 662,427 660,90 Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 77 Other assets \$1,072,329 \$967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY - - Current liabilities: - - Accounts payable \$20,684 \$16,7 Accounts payable 102,535 87,4 Advanced billings 104,535 87,4 Other current liabilities 314,392 255,00 Long-term liabilities 341,392 257,00 Deemed landlord liability, less current portion - 24,4 Deferred income tax liabilities 380,322 37,62,25 Total liabilities	Prepaid expenses and other current assets		30,918		21,383
Operating lease right-of-use assets 52,479 Goodwill 662,427 660,9 Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 77 Other assets 5,673 66,6 Total assets 5,673 66,6 Current liabilities: 5 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accounts payable 169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 1169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 1169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 160,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 143,302 257,0 Long-term debt, net, less current portion - 79,7 Operating lease liabilities 46,022 20 Deemed landlord liability, less current portion - 24,4 Deferred income tax liabilities 14,330 16,5 Total liabilities 380,322 378,25	Total current assets		250,397		178,114
Goodwill 662,427 660,9 Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 6,6 Total assets \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: 102,535 87,4 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Advanced billings 102,535 87,4 Advanced billings 169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 21,644 4,8 Total current liabilities 46,022 9 Deeneed landlord liability, less current portion - 24,4 9 Other long-term liabilities 380,322 378,20 Total liabilities 380,322 378,20 Commitments and contingencies - - Shareholders' equity: - - Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 share	Property and equipment, net		43,715		52,255
Intangible assets, net 57,345 69,1 Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 6,6 Total assets \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accrued expenses 102,535 87,4 Advanced bilings 169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 21,644 4,8 Total current liabilities 314,392 257,0 Operating lease liabilities 46,022 70 Operating lease liabilities 46,022 70 Deferred income tax liabilities 46,022 70 Other long-term liabilities 41,330 16,5 Total liabilities 380,322 378,2 Other long-term liabilities 380,322 378,2 Commitments and contingencies - - Shareholders' equity: - - Preferred stock - \$0,01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and	Operating lease right-of-use assets		52,479		-
Deferred income taxes 293 7 Other assets 5,673 6,67 Total assets \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: 102,535 87,4 Accounts payable \$ 102,535 87,4 47,9 04,69 102,535 87,4 Advanced billings 102,535 87,4 44,8 166,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 21,644 4,8 44,8 102,535 87,4 Long-term debt, net, less current portion - 79,7 70,70 70,70 Operating lease liabilities 46,022 40 41,330 16,55 Total current liabilities 14,330 16,55 143,30 16,55 Total liabilities 380,322 378,2 378,2 378,2 Commitments and contingencies 5,578 4 4 September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively - 5,578 4 5,578 4 <td>Goodwill</td> <td></td> <td>662,427</td> <td></td> <td>660,981</td>	Goodwill		662,427		660,981
Other assets 5,673 6,63 Total assets \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY - - Current liabilities: - - Accounts payable \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accounts payable \$ 314,392 \$ 25,70 Other current liabilities \$ 46,022 \$ 79,7 Deemed landlord liability, less current portion \$ 5,578 \$ 4 Other long-term liabilities \$ 380,322 \$ 378,2 Commitments and contingencies \$ 14,330 \$ 16,55 Shareholders' equity: \$ 5,578 \$ 5,578 Prefe	Intangible assets, net		57,345		69,179
Total assets \$ 1,072,329 \$ 967,9 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	Deferred income taxes		293		713
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITYCurrent liabilities:Accounts payable\$ 20,684\$ 16,7Accrued expenses102,53587,4Advanced billings169,529147,9Other current liabilities21,6444,8Total current liabilities314,392257,0Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liability5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively360331, 2018, respectively36033Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 31, 2018, respectively663,044639,3Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Other assets		5,673		6,691
Current liabilities: \$ 20,684 \$ 16,7 Accrued expenses 102,535 87,4 Advanced billings 169,529 147,9 Other current liabilities 21,644 4,88 Total current liabilities 21,644 4,88 Total current liabilities 314,392 255,00 Long-term debt, net, less current portion - 79,7 Operating lease liabilities 46,022 - Deemed landlord liability, less current portion - 24,4 Deferred income tax liabilities 360,322 378,2 Other long-term liabilities 380,322 378,2 Commitments and contingencies - - Shareholders' equity: - - Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively - - Suppertively: 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively 360 33 Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively 66,0304 633,34 Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respective	Total assets	\$	1,072,329	\$	967,933
Accounts payable\$20.684\$16,7Accrued expenses102,53587,4Advanced billings169,529147,9Other current liabilities21,6444,8Total current liabilities314,392257,0Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liabilities5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively36032019 and December 31, 2018, respectively36033Additional paid-in capital663,044663,044663,044Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Actured expenses102,53587,4Advanced billings169,529147,9Other current liabilities21,6444,8Total current liabilities314,392257,0Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liabilities5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018, respectively36032, 2019 and December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018, respectively66,030(6,030)Additional paid-in capital663,044639,33Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Current liabilities:				
Advanced billings169,529147,9Other current liabilities21,6444,8Total current liabilities314,392257,0Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liability5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity: Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2019, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively6(0,304639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4)	Accounts payable	\$	20,684	\$	16,737
Other current liabilities21,6444,8Total current liabilities314,392257,0Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liabilities5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,55Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity: Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectivelyCommon stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 31, 2018, respectively3603Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4)	Accrued expenses		102,535		87,493
Total current liabilities314,392257,0Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liability5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4)	Advanced billings		169,529		147,935
Long-term debt, net, less current portion-79,7Operating lease liabilities46,022-Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liability5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0,01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-Common stock - \$0,01 par-value; 25,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,000)Additional paid-in capital663,044639,333Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4)	Other current liabilities		21,644		4,861
Operating lease liabilities46,022Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liability5,5784Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingencies380,322378,2Shareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3602019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603019 and December 31, 2018, respectively36040100 and December 31, 2019, and December 31, 2018, respectively6,030)40100 and paid-in capital663,044633,034639,33Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296414,4	Total current liabilities		314,392		257,026
Deemed landlord liability, less current portion-24,4Deferred income tax liability5,57844Other long-term liabilities14,30316,5Total liabilities380,322378,22Commitments and contingencies380,322378,22Shareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectivelyCommon stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,030)Additional paid-in capital663,044639,33Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4)	Long-term debt, net, less current portion		-		79,721
Deferred income tax liability5,57844Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingencies380,322378,2Shareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectivelyCommon stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively663,044639,3Additional paid-in capital663,044639,33Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Operating lease liabilities		46,022		-
Other long-term liabilities14,33016,5Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingencies380,322378,2Shareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectivelyCommon stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively36033Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,030)Additional paid-in capital663,044639,33Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Deemed landlord liability, less current portion		-		24,484
Total liabilities380,322378,2Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Deferred income tax liability		5,578		439
Commitments and contingenciesShareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectivelyCommon stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively36037Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively663,044 <td>Other long-term liabilities</td> <td></td> <td>14,330</td> <td></td> <td>16,560</td>	Other long-term liabilities		14,330		16,560
Shareholders' equity:Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,0Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Total liabilities		380,322		378,230
Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,0Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Commitments and contingencies				
September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively-Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December-31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3602019 and December 31, 2018, respectively36036036036036036036040ditional paid-in capital663,044663,044639,33641,4438,29644,44	Shareholders' equity:				
Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,0Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Preferred stock - \$0.01 par-value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at				
31, 2018, respectively; 36,011,725 and 35,665,910 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,0Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively		-		-
2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively3603Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,0Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4	Common stock - \$0.01 par-value; 250,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2019 and December				
Treasury stock - 200,000 shares at September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively(6,030)(6,0Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4					
Additional paid-in capital663,044639,3Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4)					356
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)38,296(41,4))	(6,030)
					639,381
			38,296		(41,487)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss (3,663) (2,5	Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(3,663)		(2,517)
Total shareholders' equity692,007589,7	Total shareholders' equity		692,007		589,703
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity\$ 1,072,329\$ 967,9	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,072,329	\$	967,933

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(Amounts in thousands)		Nine Mont Septem		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		2019		2018
Net income	\$	70.630	\$	50,424
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:	Ψ	70,000	Ψ	50,424
Depreciation		6,035		6,883
Amortization		11,834		22,171
Stock-based compensation expense		18,034		4,386
Amortization of debt issuance costs and discount		954		471
Noncash lease expense		7,212		-
Deferred income tax provision		2,839		7,260
Amortization and adjustment of deferred credit		(601)		(7,515)
Other		1,768		487
Changes in assets and liabilities:		,		-
Accounts receivable and unbilled, net		(5,982)		(12,845)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(9,039)		(2,542)
Accounts payable		2,818		(1,323)
Accrued expenses		15,427		21,613
Advanced billings		21,901		28,277
Lease liabilities		(6,477)		-
Other assets and liabilities, net		7,574		(605)
Net cash provided by operating activities		144,927		117,142
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		<u> </u>		
Property and equipment expenditures		(12,152)		(12,575)
Other		(1,262)		(186)
Net cash used in investing activities		(13,414)		(12,761)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:				
Proceeds from stock option exercises		5,686		1,810
Payment of debt		(80,438)		(38,156)
Payments on revolving loan		-		(70,000)
Payment of deemed landlord liability		-		(1,387)
Net cash used in financing activities		(74,752)		(107,733)
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATES ON CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH		(753)		(889)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH		56,008		(4,241)
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH — Beginning of period		23,282		26,492
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH — End of period	\$	79,290	\$	22,251
-				

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES (UNAUDITED)

(Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)		Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,				
		2019		2018		2019		2018	
RECONCILIATION OF GAAP NET INCOME TO EBITDA									
Net income (GAAP)	\$	23,977	\$	19,305	\$	70,630	\$	50,424	
Interest expense, net		253		1,941		1,956		6,558	
Income tax provision		5,488		6,154		17,985		14,207	
Depreciation		2,062		2,343		6,035		6,883	
Amortization		2,995		7,390		11,834		22,171	
EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$	34,775	\$	37,133	\$	108,440	\$	100,243	
Net income margin (GAAP)		11.1% 10.8%			11.2%	9.8%			
EBITDA margin (Non-GAAP)	16.1% 20.7		20.7%		17.2%		19.6%		
RECONCILIATION OF GAAP NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED NET INCOME									
Net income (GAAP)	\$	23,977	\$	19,305	\$	70,630	\$	50,424	
Amortization		2,995		7,390		11,834		22,171	
Corporate campus lease payments - principal portion (a)		-		(477)		-		(1,387)	
Other transaction expenses (c)		-		278		-		726	
Deferred financing fees (b)		776		154		1,650		471	
Income tax effect of adjustments (d)		(792)		(1,689)		(2,989)		(5,056)	
Adjusted net income (Non-GAAP)	\$	26,956	\$	24,961	\$	81,125	\$	67,349	
Net income per diluted share (GAAP)	\$	0.63	\$	0.52	\$	1.88	\$	1.36	
Adjusted net income per diluted share (Non-GAAP)	\$	0.71	\$	0.67	\$	2.16	\$	1.83	
Diluted average common shares outstanding		37,835		37,125		37,507		36,795	

FY 2019 GUIDANCE RECONCILIATION (UNAUDITED)

(Amounts in millions, except per share amounts)	Forecast 2019 Adjusted Net Income			Forecast 2019 Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share				Year ended December 31, 2018				
		Low		High		Low		High	Adjusted Net Income		Incor	ted Net me per d share
Net income and diluted earnings per share (GAAP)	\$	94.9	\$	99.7	\$	2.51	\$	2.64	\$ 73.	2	\$	1.97
Adjustments:												
Amortization		14.8		14.8		0.40		0.39	29.	6		0.80
Other transaction expenses (c)		-		-		-		-	0.	7		0.02
Corporate campus lease payments - principal												
portion (a)		-		-		-		-	(1	9)		(0.05)
Deferred financing fees (b)		1.7		1.7		0.05		0.05	0.	6		0.02
Income tax effect of adjustments (d)		(4.2)		(4.2)		(0.11)		(0.11)	(6	7)		(0.18)
Tax reform adjustments (e)		-		-		-		-	(0.	1)		-
Adjusted net income and adjusted net income												
per diluted share (Non-GAAP)	\$	107.2	\$	112.0	\$	2.85	\$	2.97	\$ 95	5	\$	2.59
Depreciation		8.4		8.4	_							
Income tax provision		28.0		29.2								
Interest expense, net		0.4		0.4								
EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$	144.0	\$	150.0								

(a) Represents cash rental payments on two corporate headquarter buildings that were accounted for as deemed assets and subject to depreciation expense over the life of the lease. Payments made for these leases were accounted for with a principal portion and an interest portion, consistent with deemed landlord liability accounting. The interest portion of these payments was included in net cash provided by operating activities in our statement of cash flows. The principal portion was reflected as a financing activity in our statement of cash flows. These adjustments for purposes of arriving at Adjusted Net Income had the effect of presenting these leases consistently with all other office lease rentals that we have globally. As of January 1, 2019, we converted these buildings from deemed assets and liabilities to operating leases due to the adoption of ASC 842. Therefore, we no longer have the adjustment.

- (b) Represents amortization of the discount and issuance costs deferred on the condensed consolidated balance sheet associated with the issuance of the Senior Secured Credit Facility.
- (c) Represents advisory costs and other fees incurred in connection with the follow-on offerings related to the 2017 S-3 registration statement.
- (d) Represents the tax effect of the total adjustments at 23% for 2018. Third quarter of 2019 is reflective of an estimated effective tax rate of 21%. For full year 2019 guidance, a tax rate of 20.0% to 21.0% is assumed.
- (e) Consists of a one-time adjustment due to the finalization of U.S. federal tax reform.